

The Impact of Women Peacekeepers on Public Support for Peacekeeping in Troop-Contributing Countries

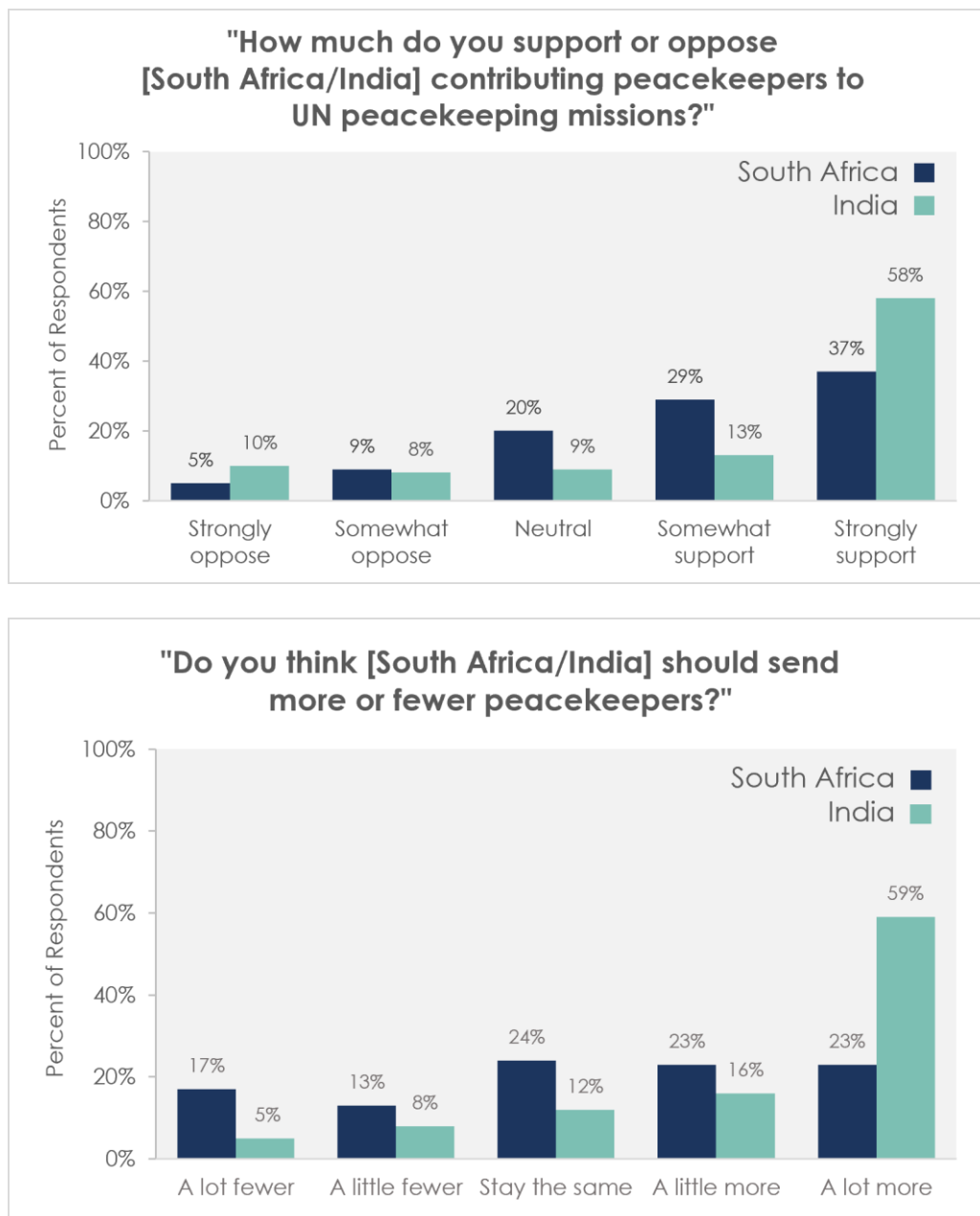
ANNEX 1

Survey Findings

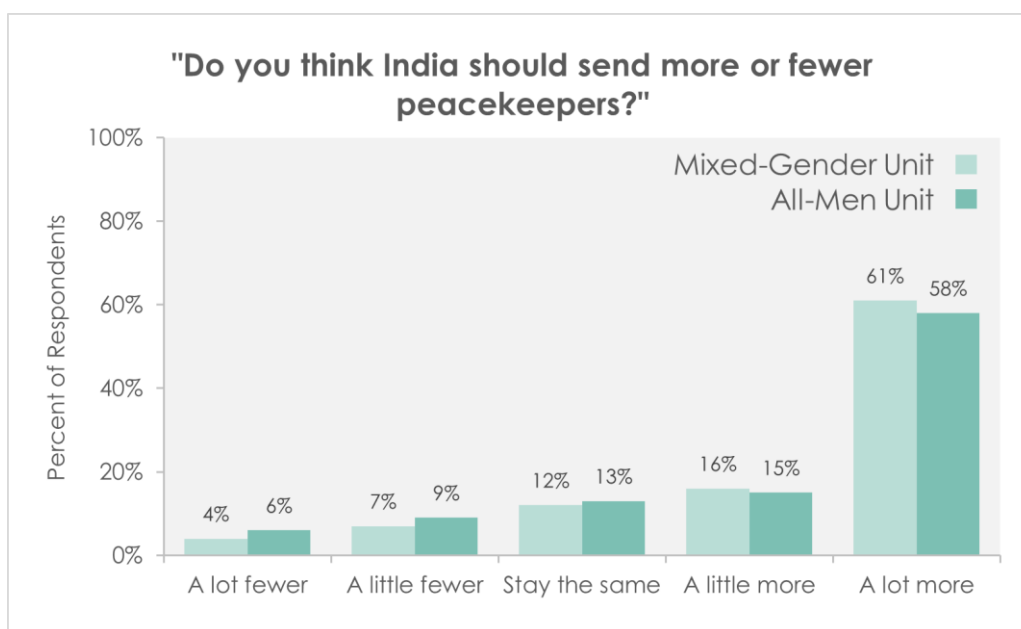
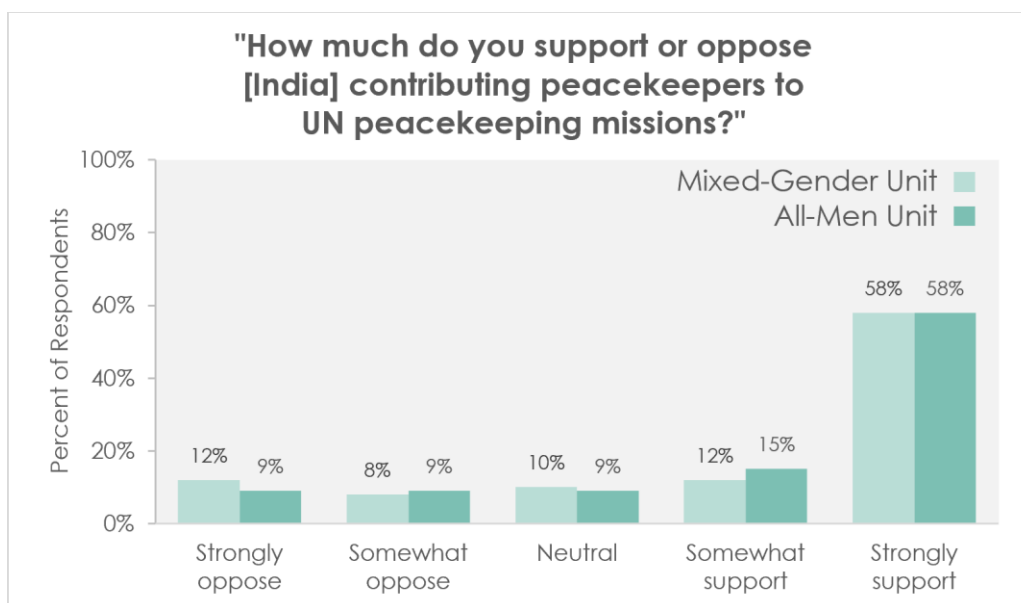
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PUBLIC SURVEY 1 (Mixed-Gender vs. All-Men Unit)

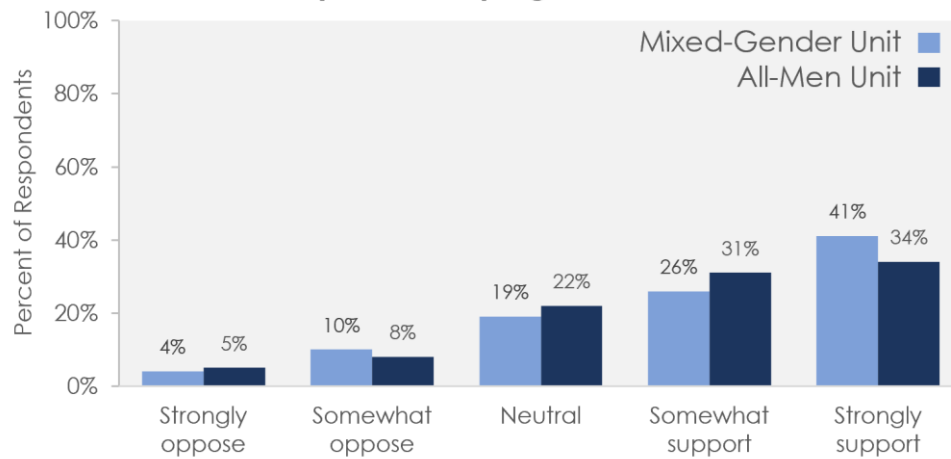
Figures 1 and 2. Public support in India and South Africa for peacekeeping contributions



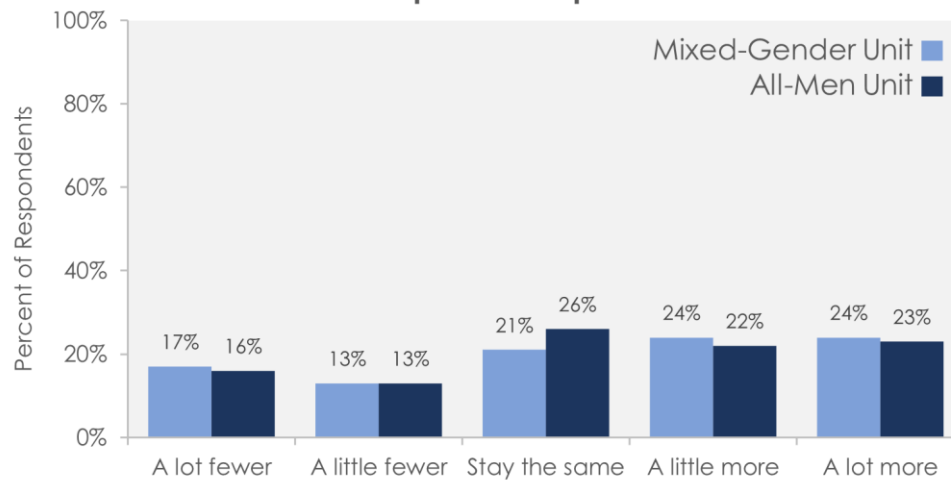
Figures 3–6. Public support in India and South Africa for peacekeeping contributions depending on whether respondents read the article about a mixed-gender unit or all-men unit



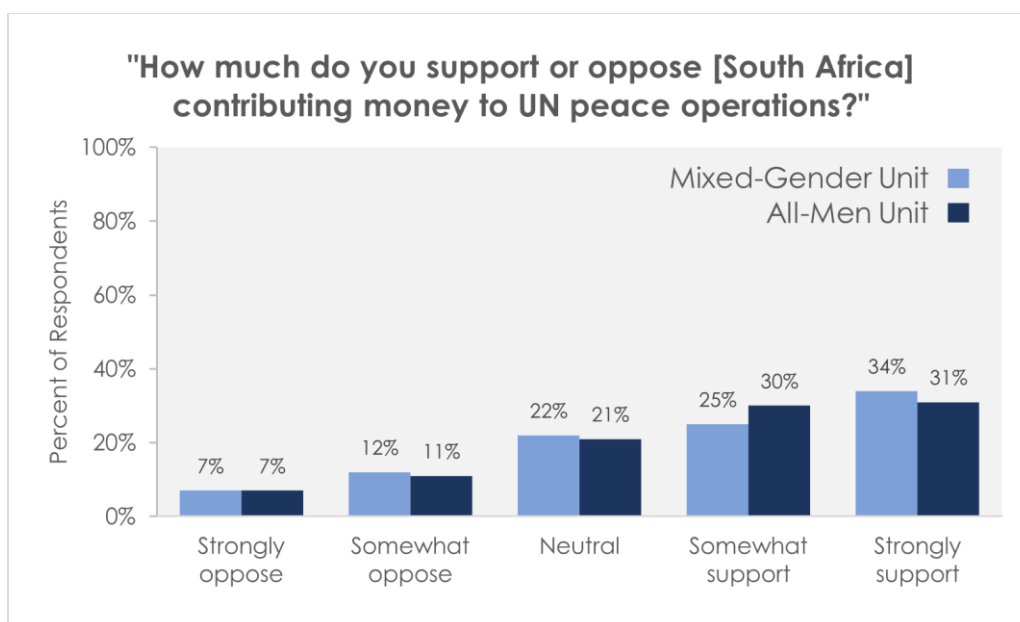
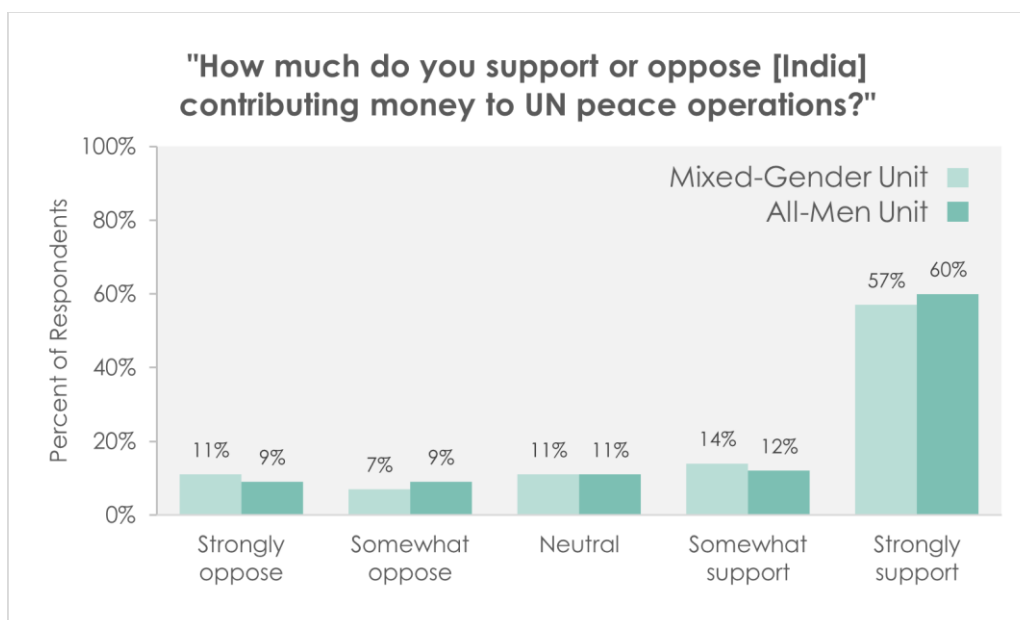
**"How much do you support or oppose
[South Africa] contributing peacekeepers to
UN peacekeeping missions?"**



**"Do you think South Africa should send more or
fewer peacekeepers?"**



Figures 7–8. Public support in India and South Africa for financial contributions to UN peacekeeping operations depending on whether respondents read the article about a mixed-gender unit or all-men unit



Figures 9–10. Public perceptions in India and South Africa of what proportion of peacekeepers should be women depending on whether they read the article about a mixed-gender unit or an all-men unit

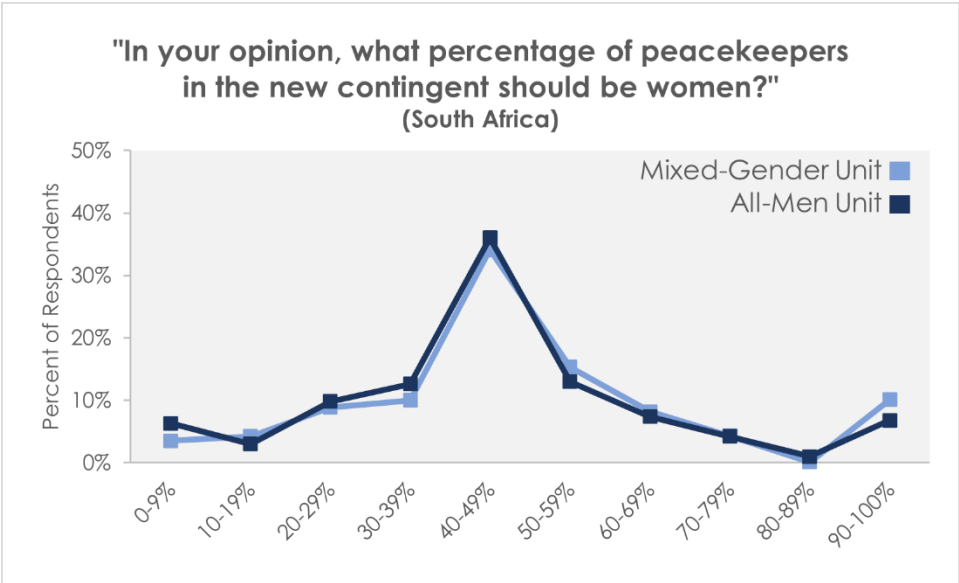
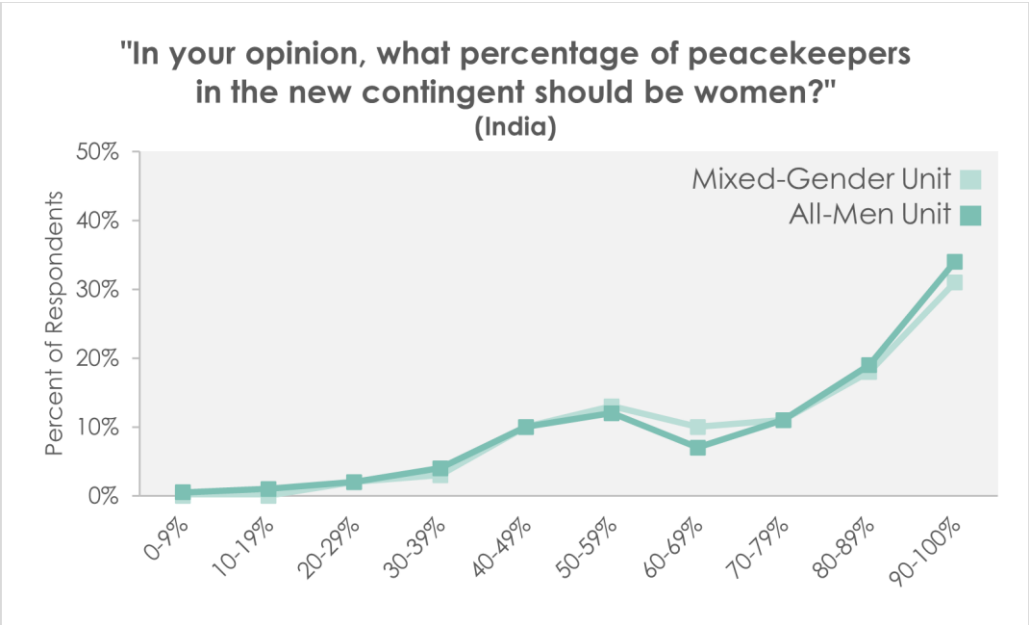


Table 1. Average rating by the public in India and South Africa of peacekeepers' ability to effectively carry out key mission tasks in MONUSCO (with 0 being the worst and 10 the best) depending on whether respondents read the article about a mixed-gender unit or an all-men unit

Mission Task	India		South Africa	
	Mixed-Gender Unit	All-Men Unit	Mixed-Gender Unit	All-Men Unit
Prevent violence between the government and the rebels	8.4	8.3	6.2*	6.5*
Protect civilians from violence	8.6	8.5	6.7	6.8
Promote human rights	8.6	8.5	6.9	6.8
Train the Congolese military	8.5	8.4	6.3	6.4
Protect refugees	8.5	8.4	6.5	6.5
Work with local men	8.5	8.4	6.5*	6.9*
Work with local women	8.4	8.3	6.4*	6.0*
Prevent sexual violence	8.5*	8.2*	6.0	6.2

**Bold indicates a statistically significant difference in ratings between respondents who read about the mixed-gender unit versus respondents who read about the all-men unit.*

Table 2. Average rating by the public in India and South Africa of peacekeepers' ability to effectively carry out key mission tasks in MONUSCO (with 0 being the worst and 10 the best)

Task	India	South Africa
Prevent violence between the government and the rebels	8.4	6.4
Protect civilians from violence	8.6	6.7
Promote human rights	8.6	6.9
Train the Congolese military	8.4	6.3
Protect refugees	8.5	6.5
Work with local men	8.4	6.8
Work with local women	8.4	6.3
Prevent sexual violence	8.4	6.2

Figure 11. Hostile sexism (ranked on a scale of 0–25) among the Indian and South African public after reading about a mixed-gender or all-men unit

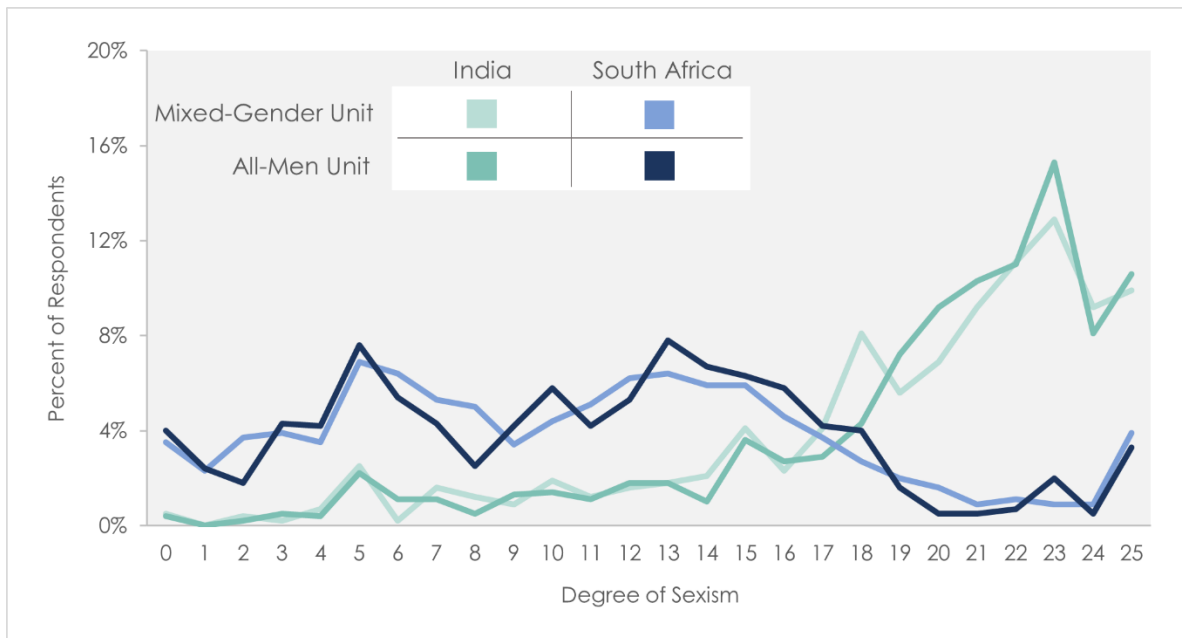


Figure 12. Benevolent sexism (ranked on a scale of 0–25) among the Indian and South African public after reading about a mixed-gender or an all-men unit

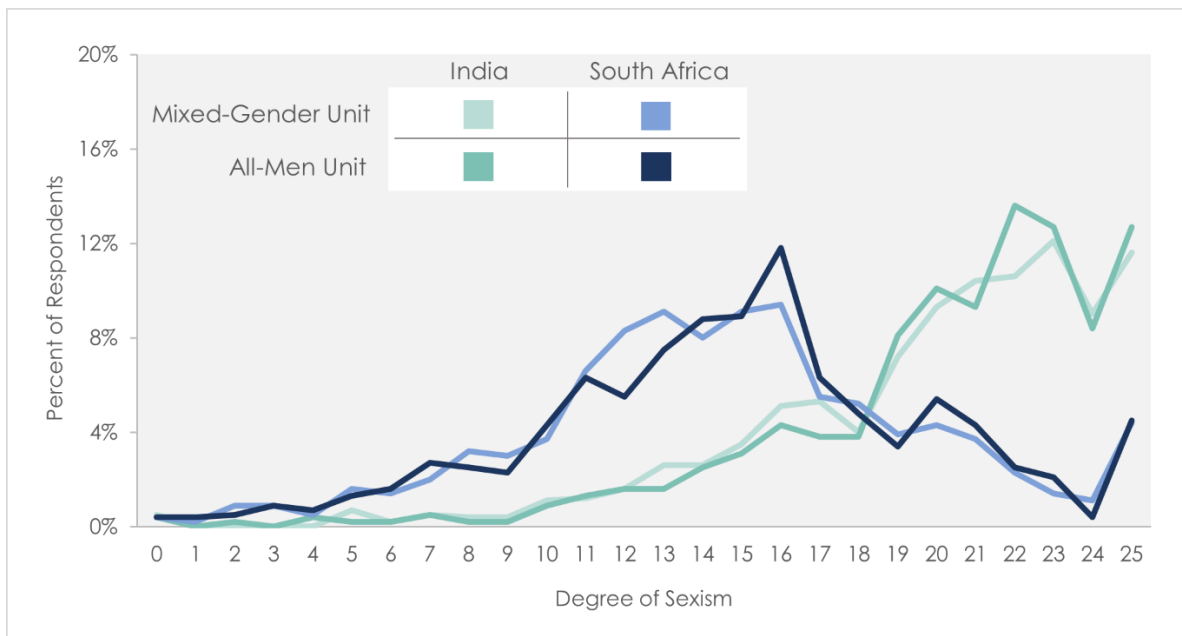
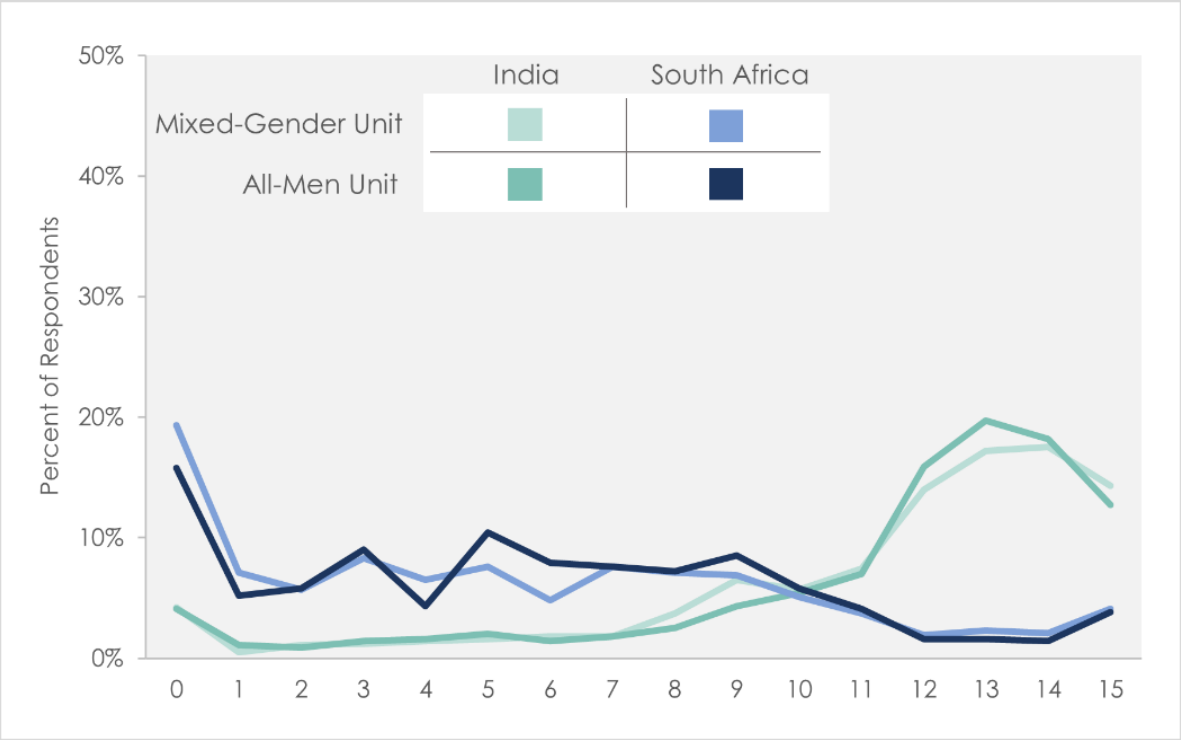
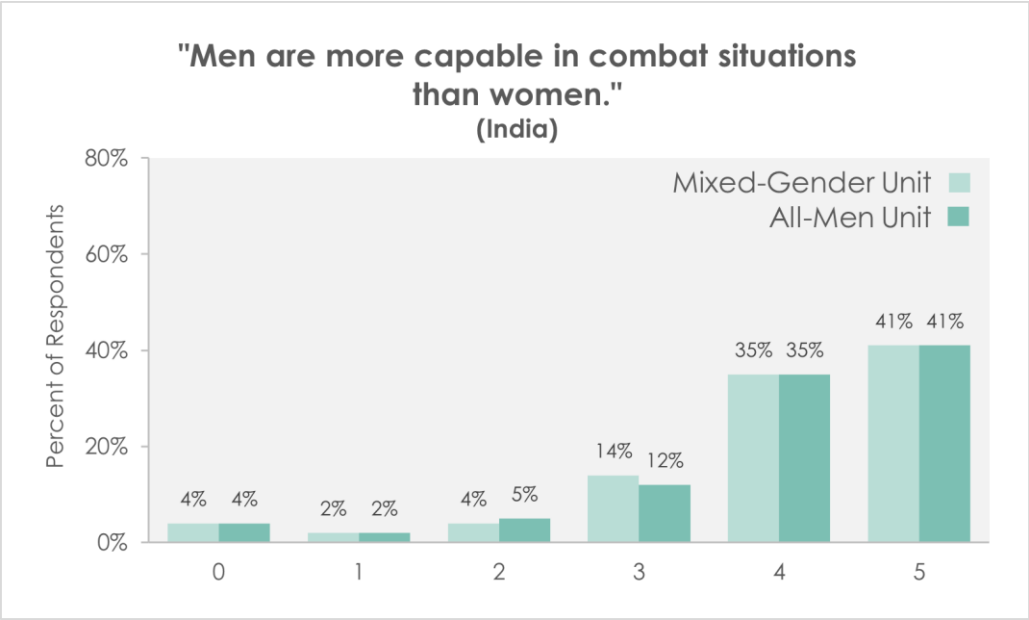
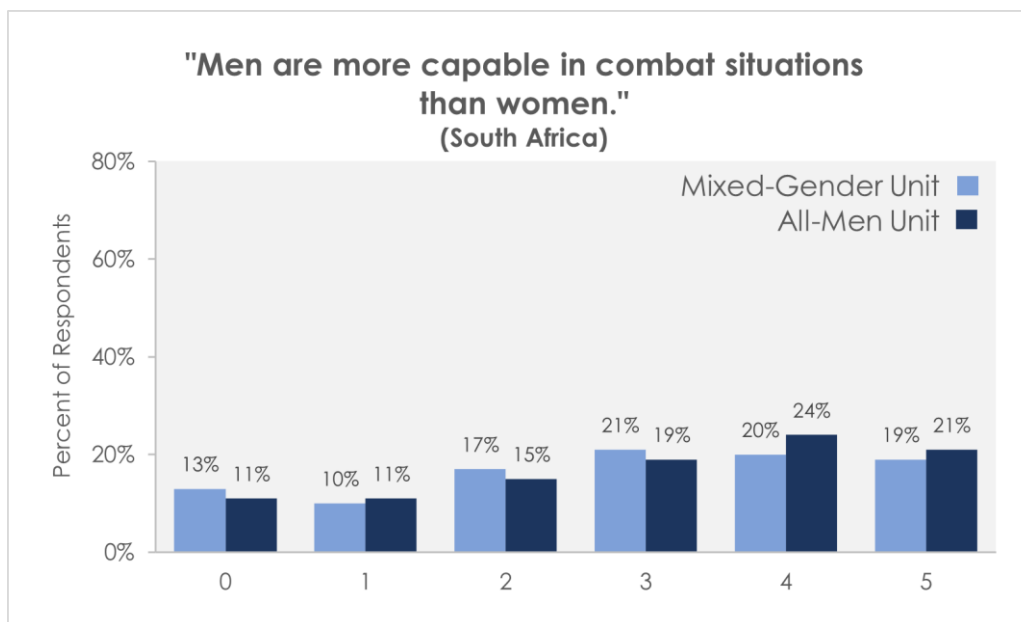


Figure 13. Support for gender equality (ranked on a scale of 0–15) among the Indian and South African public after reading about a mixed-gender unit or an all-men unit



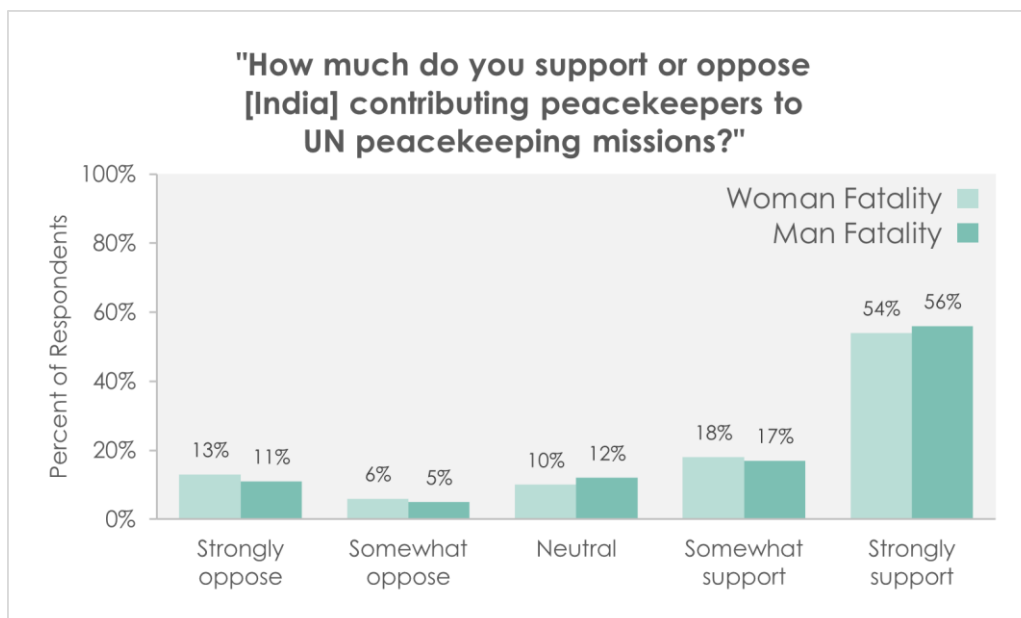
Figures 14–15. Agreement by the public in India and South Africa with the following statement (where 0 means strongly disagree and 5 means strongly agree) depending on whether respondents read the article about a mixed-gender unit or an all-men unit: Men are more capable in combat situations than women

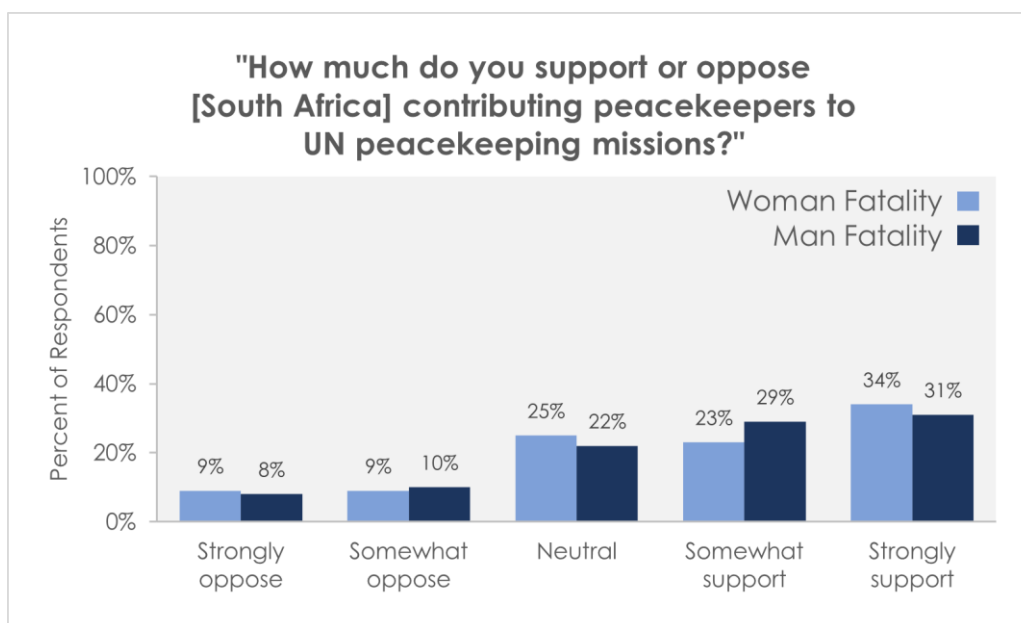
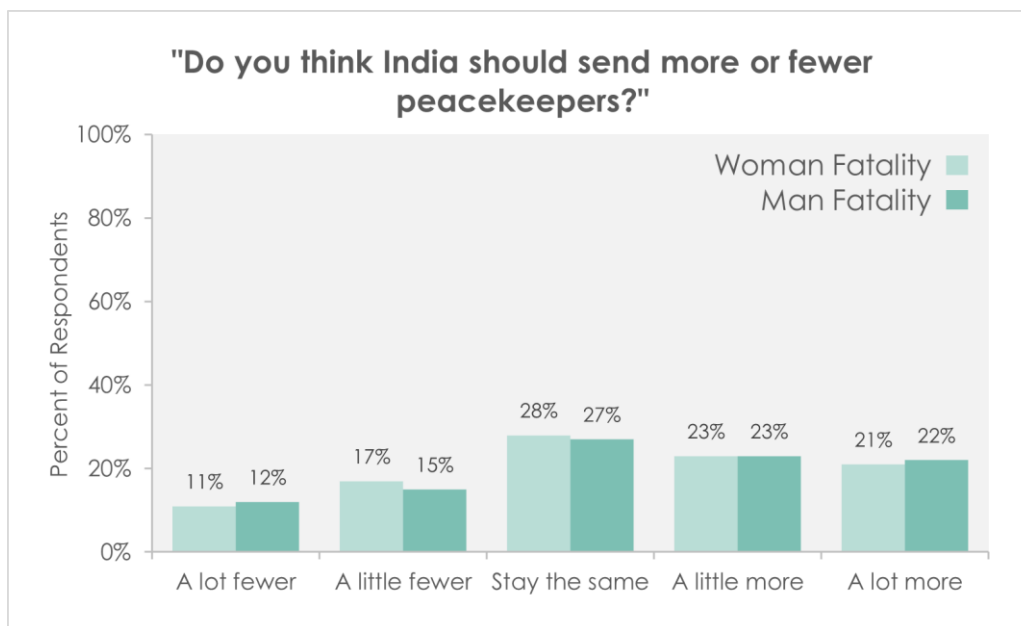


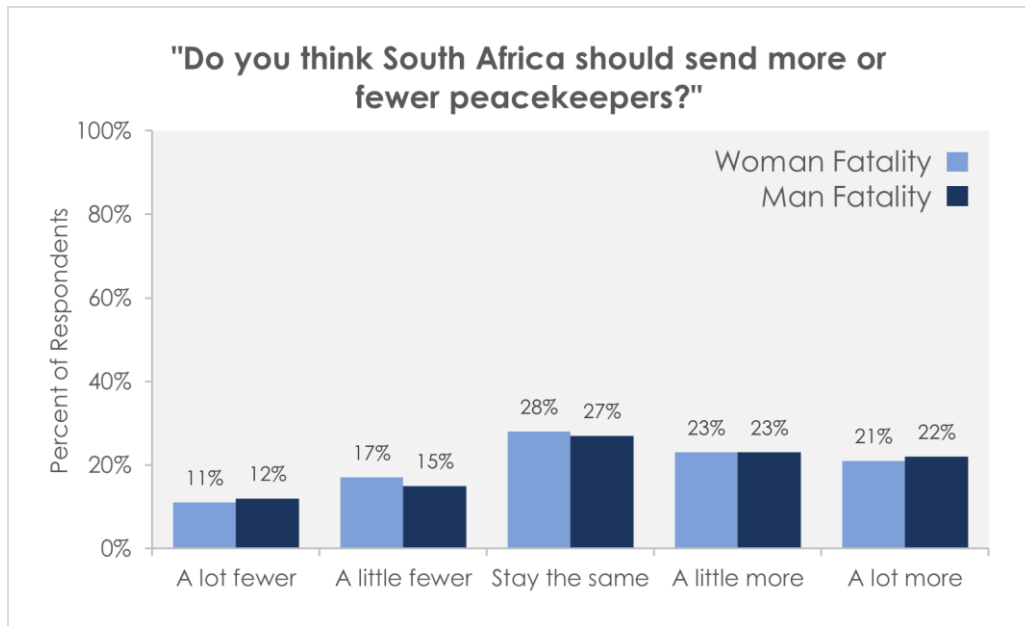


2 PUBLIC SURVEY 2 (Woman vs. Man Peacekeeper Fatality)

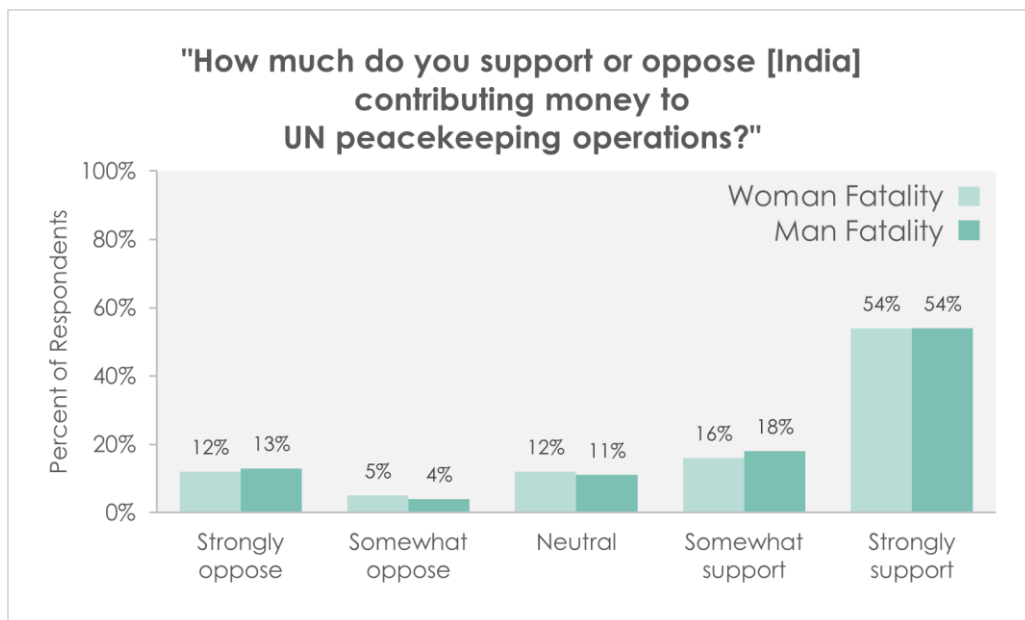
Figures 16–19. Public support in India and South Africa for peacekeeping contributions depending on whether respondents read the article about a woman peacekeeper fatality or a man peacekeeper fatality

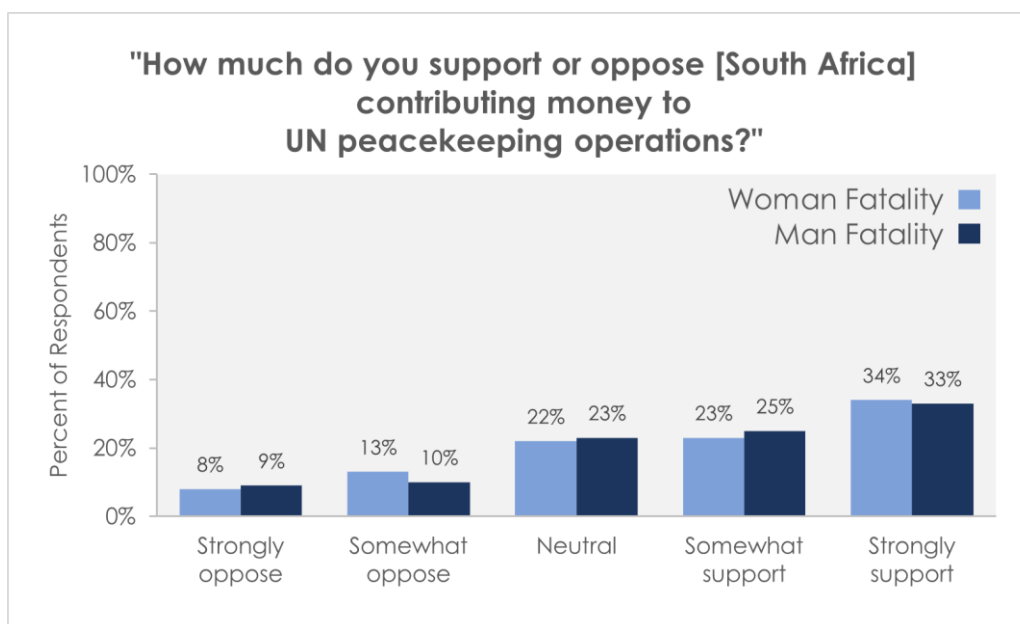




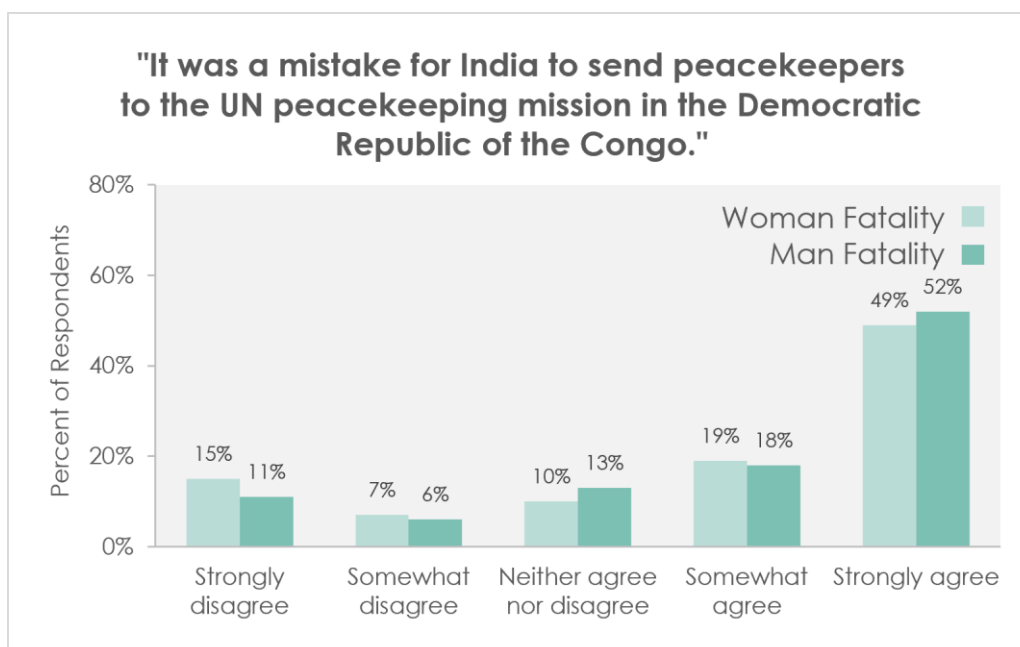


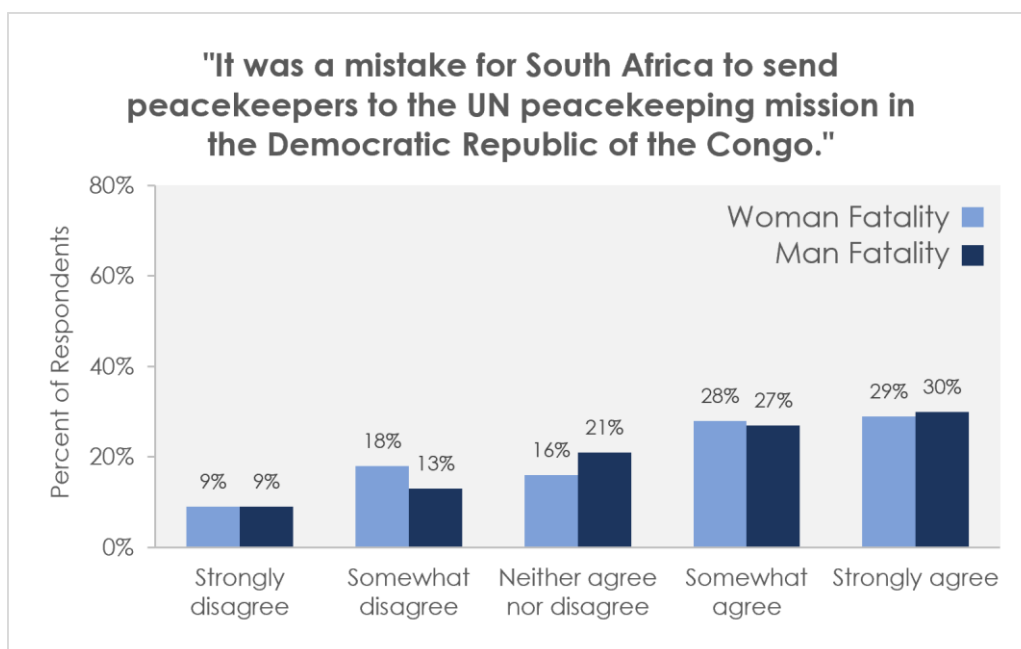
Figures 20–21. Public support in India and South Africa for financial contributions depending on whether respondents read the article about a woman peacekeeper fatality or a man peacekeeper fatality



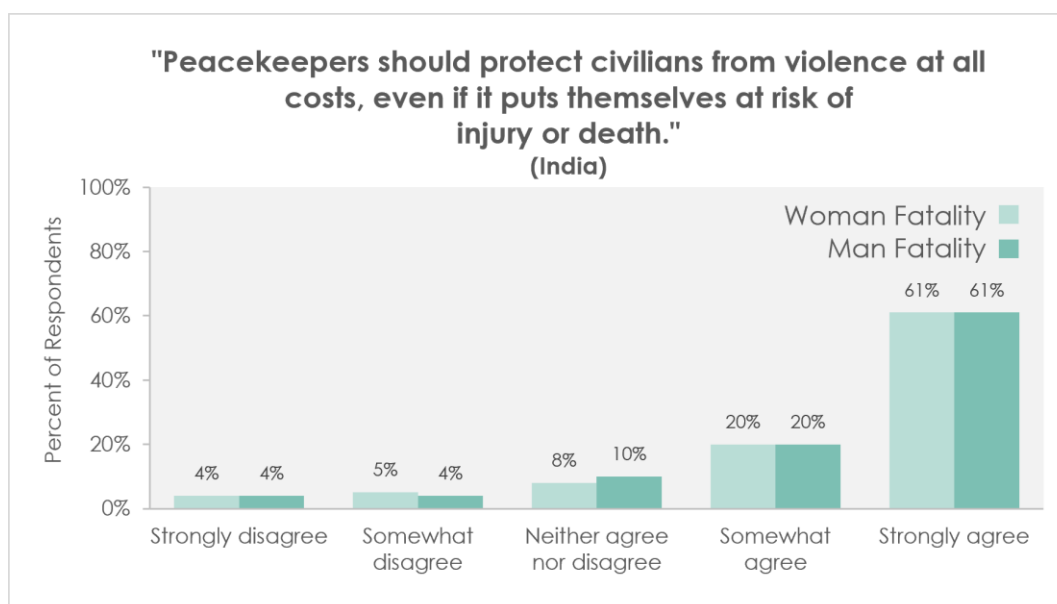


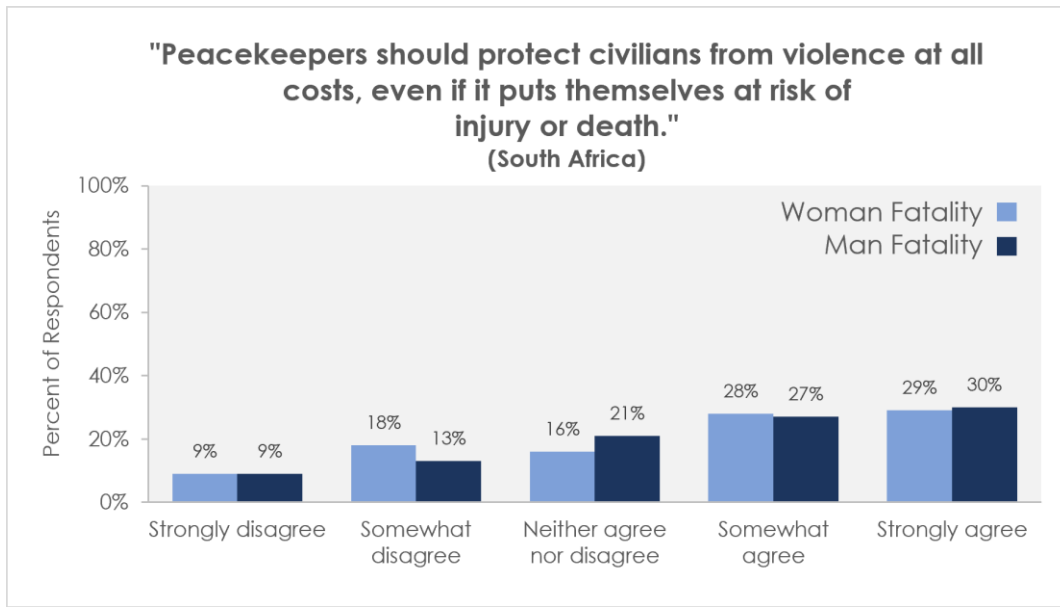
Figures 22–23. Agreement by the public in India and South Africa with the following statement depending on whether respondents read the article about a woman peacekeeper fatality or a man peacekeeper fatality: It was a mistake for South Africa/India to send peacekeepers to the UN peacekeeping mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo



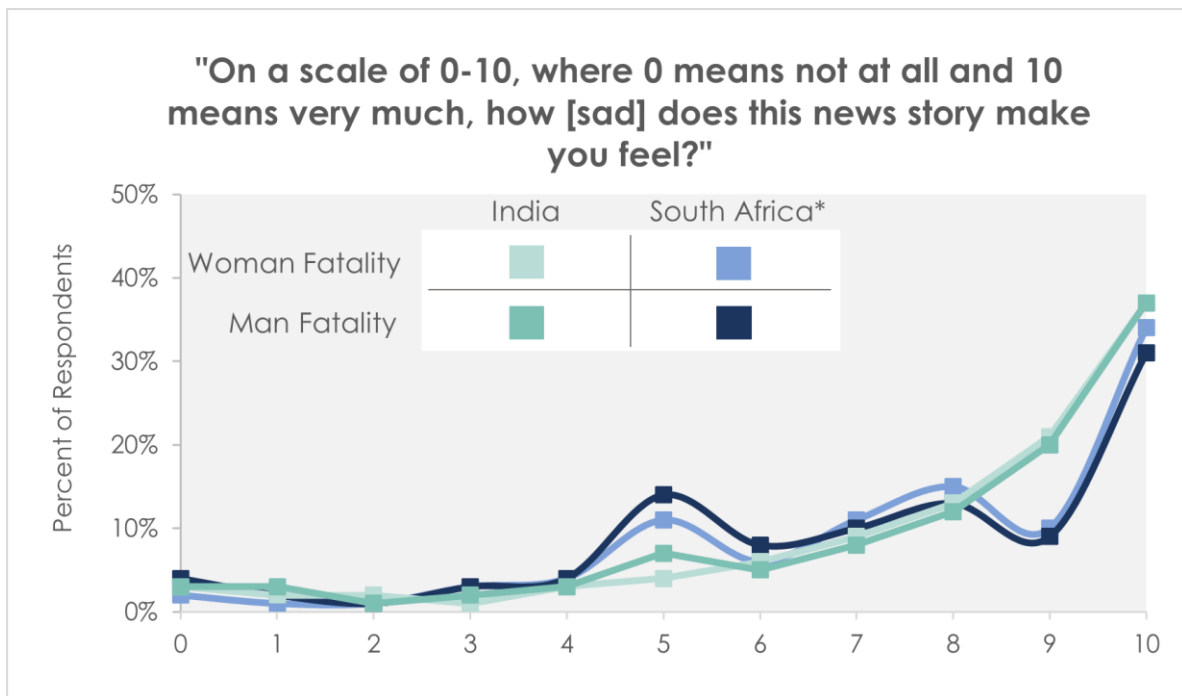


Figures 24–25. Agreement by the public in India and South Africa with the following statement depending on whether respondents read the article about a woman peacekeeper fatality or a man peacekeeper fatality: Peacekeepers should protect civilians from violence at all costs, even if it puts themselves at risk of injury or death

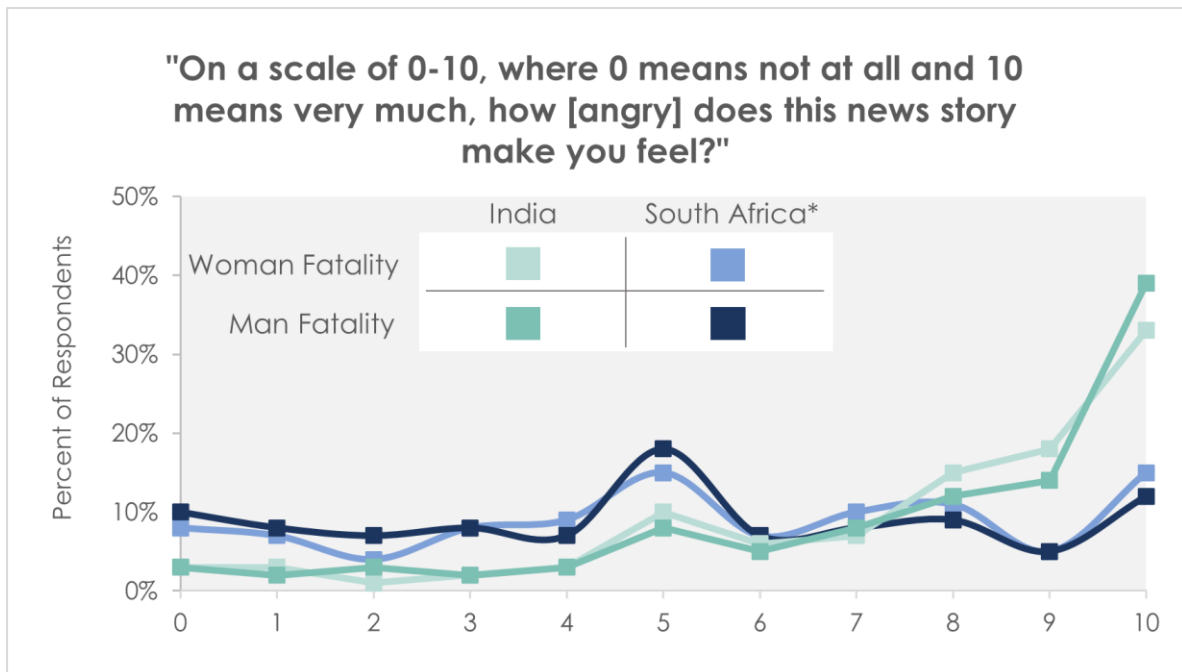




Figures 26–27. Emotional response to hypothetical man/woman peacekeeper fatality among the Indian and South African public

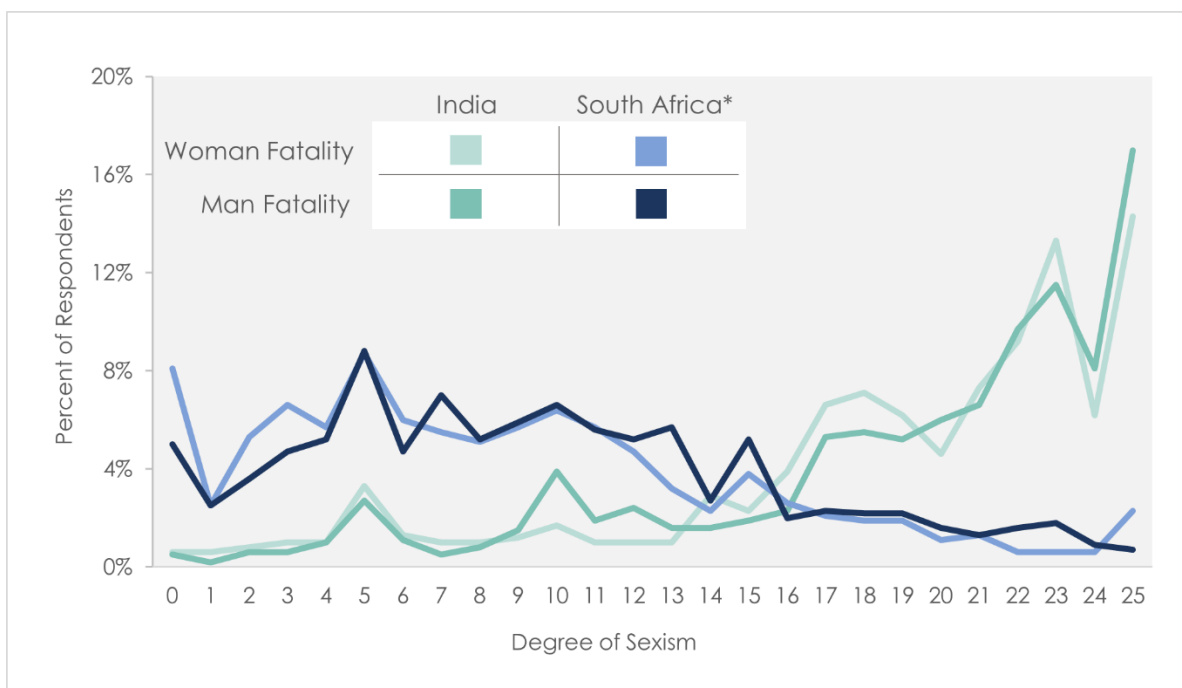


**The difference between those who read about a woman or a man fatality was only statistically significant for South Africa.*



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Figure 28. Hostile sexism (ranked on a scale of 0–25) among the Indian and South African public after reading about a woman peacekeeper fatality or a man peacekeeper fatality



**The difference between those who read about a woman or a man peacekeeper fatality was only statistically significant for South Africa.*

Figure 29. Benevolent sexism (ranked on a scale of 0–25) among the Indian and South African public after reading about a woman peacekeeper fatality or a man peacekeeper fatality

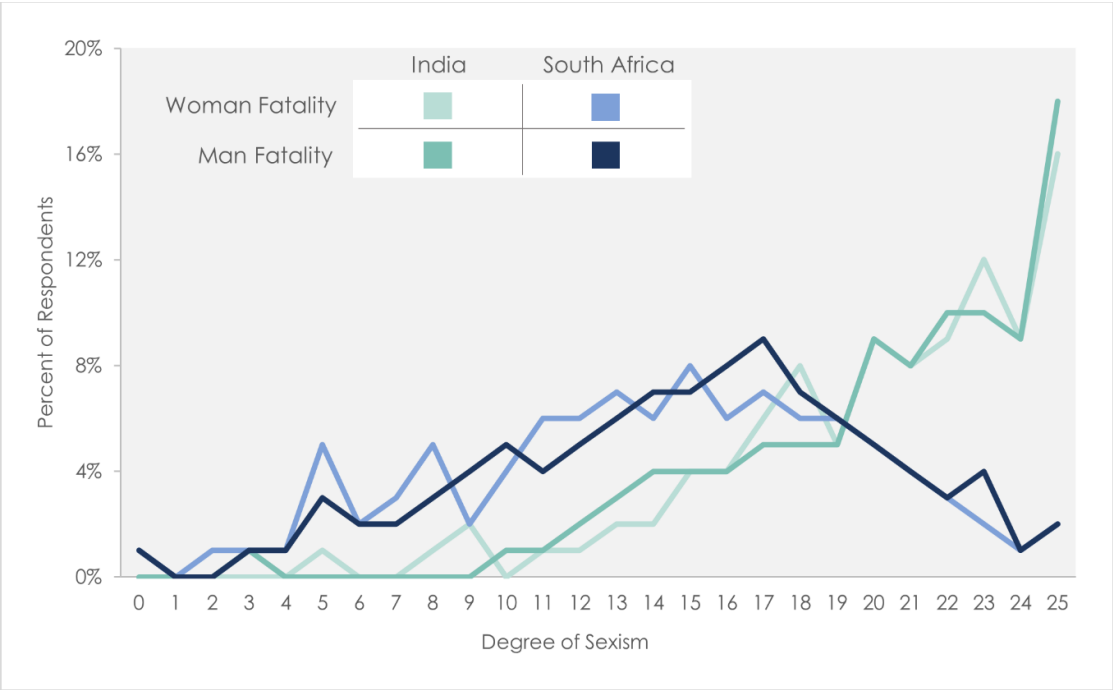
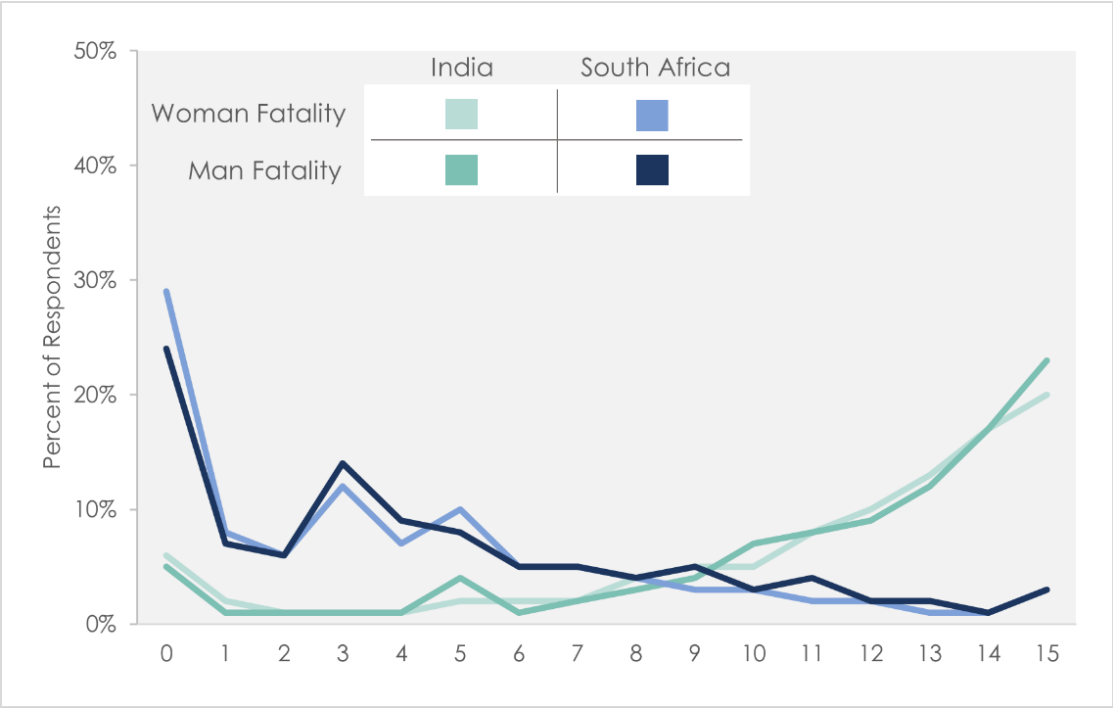
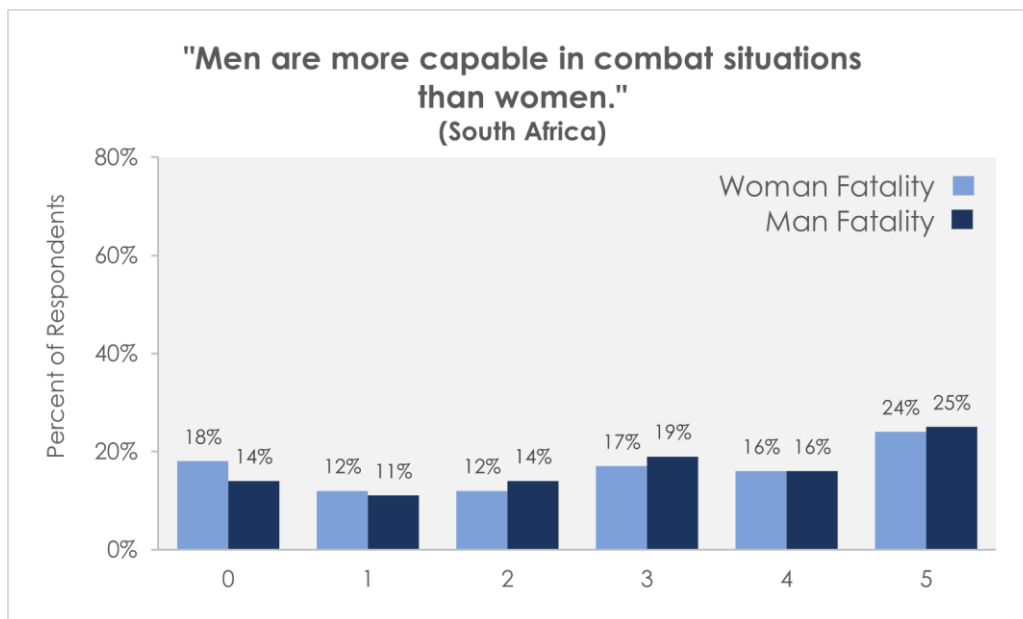
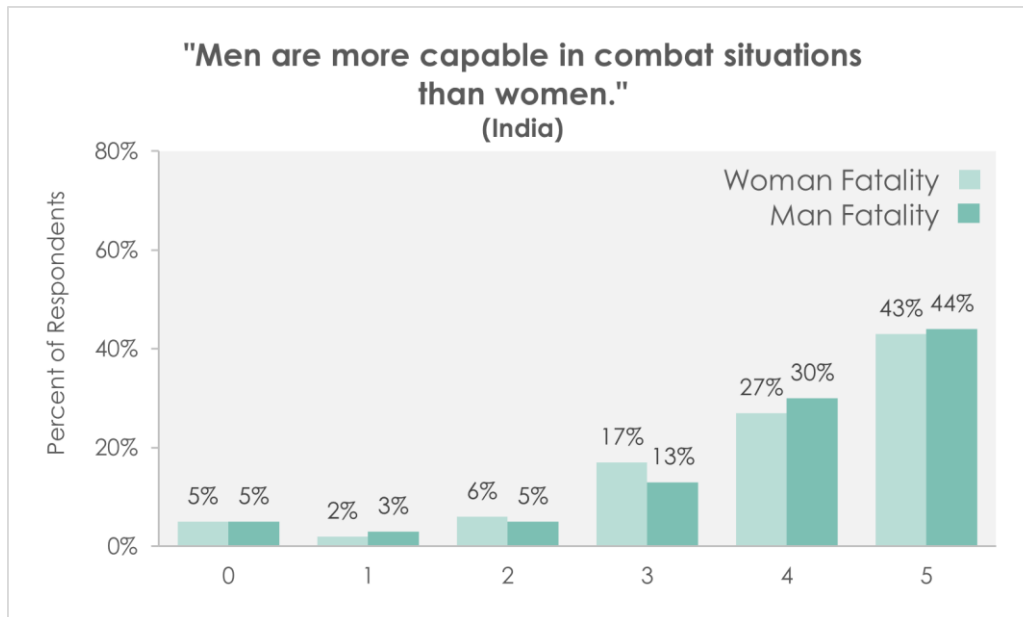


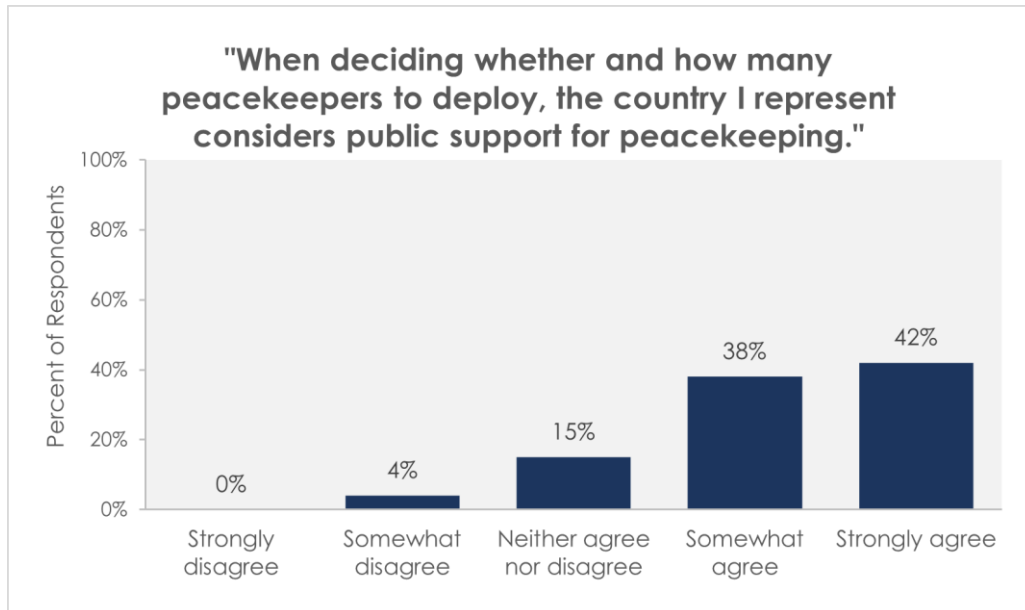
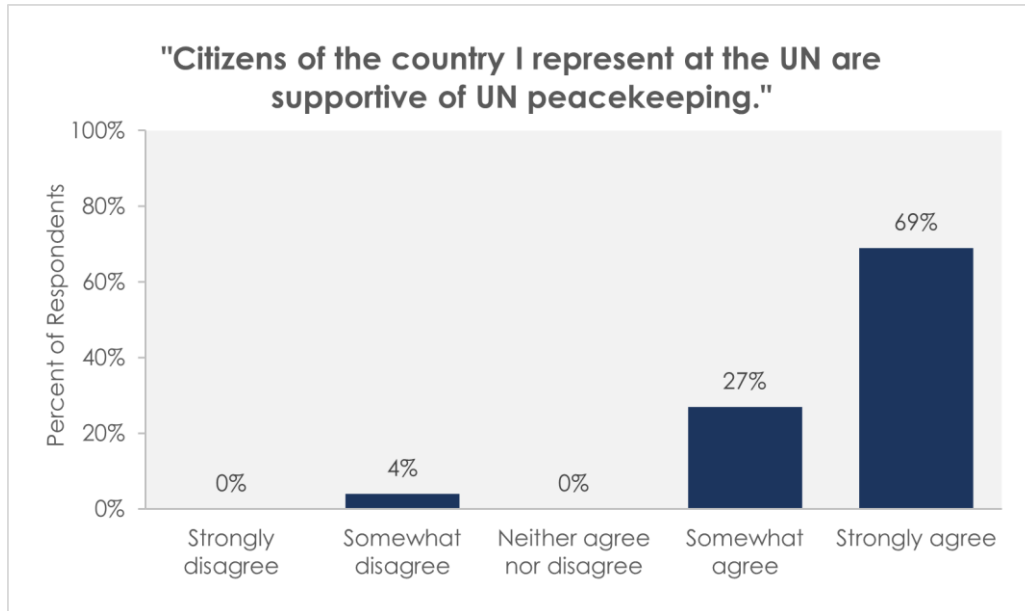
Figure 30. Support for gender equality (ranked on a scale of 0–15) among the Indian and South African public after reading about a woman peacekeeper fatality or a man peacekeeper fatality



Figures 31–32. Agreement by the public in India and South Africa with the following statement (where 0 means strongly disagree and 5 means strongly agree) depending on whether respondents read the article about a woman peacekeeper fatality or a man peacekeeper fatality: Men are more capable in combat situations than women



Figures 33–35. UN diplomats' perceptions of public support for peacekeeping in their country, its impact on decision making, and its importance



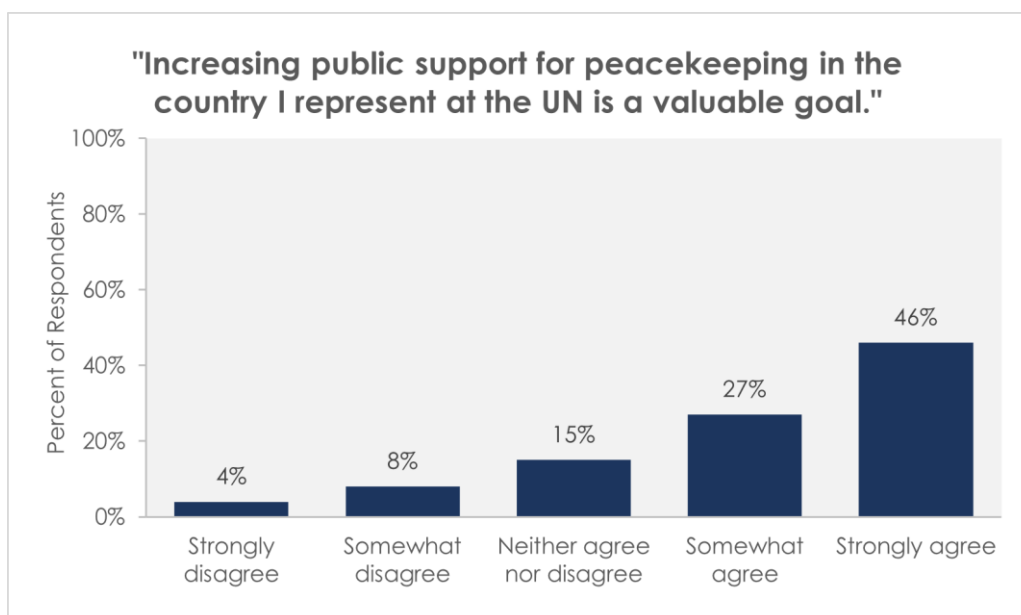
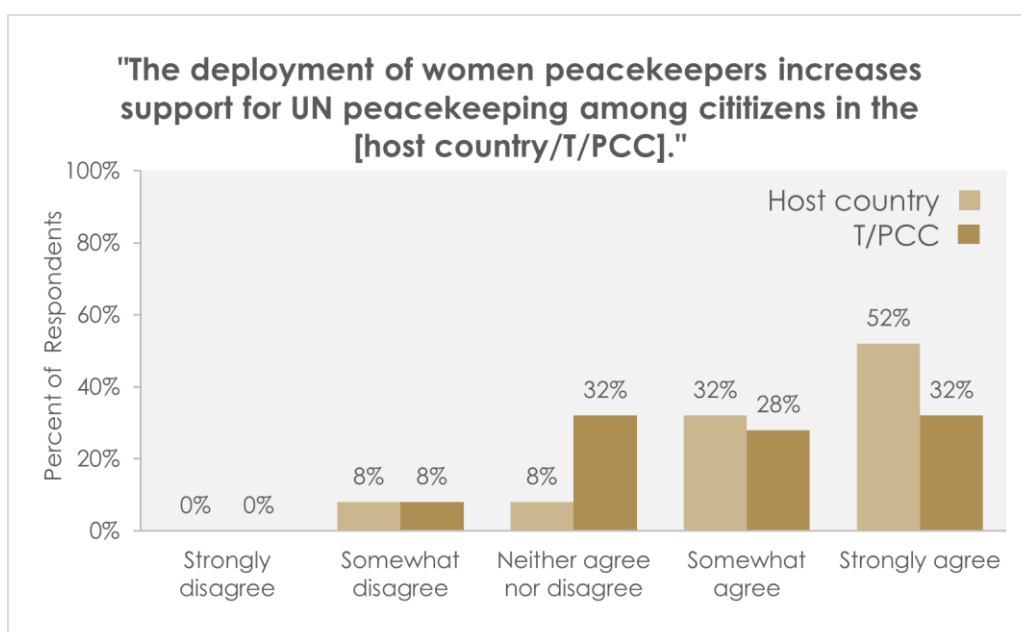


Figure 36. UN diplomats' perceptions of whether deploying women peacekeepers increases public support for peacekeeping in T/PCCs and host countries



Figures 37–38. UN diplomats' perceptions of the effect of woman/man peacekeeper casualties on public support for peacekeeping in their country

