

The Impact of Women Peacekeepers on Public Support for Peacekeeping in Troop-Contributing Countries

ANNEX 2

Survey Sample Information and Demographics

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PUBLIC SURVEY 1 (Mixed-Gender vs. All-Men Unit)

The sample includes approximately 1,000 respondents who passed the manipulation check (meaning that they were currently able to identify the gender composition of the unit after answering the outcome questions) and 125 who failed the manipulation check. Respondents were also asked about their support for various political parties in their country*, their knowledge of UN peacekeeping, religion, and various demographic variables, such as their age and state of residence, to consider other factors that may influence their support for peacekeeping more generally and women peacekeepers in particular. Additionally, in India, respondents were asked about their ethnicity. Unfortunately, we were not able to ask about ethnicity or race in South Africa as the survey firm's policy did not allow for such questions due to concerns about the political sensitivity of race and ethnicity in South Africa.

India Sample (N=1,138)

Topic/Question	Response	Percent of Respondents
Gender	Man	46%
	Woman	47%
	Non-binary/Third gender	6%
	Other	0.4%
Education	Less than secondary school	71%
	Completed secondary school or equivalent	10%
	Associate's degree	1%
	Bachelor's degree	6%
	Doctoral degree	0.7%
	Other	0.09%
	No degree	6%
Religion	Hinduism	80%
	Islam	14%
	Christianity	2.5%
	Sikhism	1.3%
	Buddhism	0.4%
	Jainism	0.4%
	Taoism	0.09%
	Other	0.3%

	Not religious	0.7%
Age	18–24	16%
	25–34	13%
	35–44	41%
	45–54	15%
	55–64	14%
	65 and above	0.5%
Community Type	Urban	60%
	Rural	28%
	Suburban	11%
State	Andhra Pradesh	2%
	Arunachal Pradesh	1%
	Assam	1%
	Bihar	2%
	Chhattisgarh	0.3%
	Goa	2%
	Gujarat	2%
	Haryana	1%
	Himachal Pradesh	1%
	Jammu and Kashmir	0.2%
	Jharkhand	3%
	Karnataka	13%
	Kerala	1%
	Madhya Pradesh	2%
	Maharashtra	21%
	Manipur	1%
	Meghalaya	0.1%
	Mizoram	0.1%
	Nagaland	0.1%
	National Capital Territory	6%
	Odisha	2%
	Punjab	2%
	Rajasthan	1%
	Sikkim	0.4%
	Tamil Nadu	3%
	Telangana	1%
	Tripura	0.1%
	Uttar Pradesh	7%
	Uttarakhand	0.4%
	West Bengal	24%
Other	0.3%	
“How much would you agree or disagree with the	Strongly agree	64%
	Somewhat agree	20%

following statement? 'I know a lot about UN peacekeeping.'	Neither agree nor disagree	12%
	Somewhat disagree	3%
	Strongly disagree	2%
"Which of the following countries is NOT on the UN Security Council?"	China	10%
	France	34%
	Germany	33%
	Russia	23%

*Respondents were asked the following question: "Please rate each of the following groups on a scale of 0 to 100, where 0 means you feel cold towards that group, and 100 means you feel warm towards that group. And a score of 50 would mean you are indifferent." The two groups that respondents reacted to were the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) and the Indian National Congress (INC). For the BJP, the average rating was 82, and for the INC, the average rating was 66.

South Africa Sample (N=1,151)

Topic/Question	Response	Percent of Respondents
Gender	Man	49%
	Woman	49%
	Non-binary/Third gender	2%
	Other	1%
Education	Less than secondary school	21%
	Completed secondary/vocational school	35%
	National Certificate	5%
	Higher National Certificate	4%
	Bachelor's degree	6%
	Master's degree	1%
	Doctoral degree	0.1%
	Other	8%
No degree	19%	
Religion	Hinduism	1%
	Islam	3%
	Christianity	79%
	Traditional	4%
	Buddhism	0.1%
	Taoism	0.1%
	Other	2%
	Not religious	11%
Age	18-24	26%
	25-34	43%
	35-44	19%
	45-54	7%

	55–64	3%
	65 and above	2%
Community Type	Urban	32%
	Rural	41%
	Suburban	27%
State	Eastern Cape	9%
	Free State	3%
	Gauteng	29%
	KwaZulu-Natal	12%
	Limpopo	22%
	Mpumalanga	4%
	North West	2%
	Northern Cape	3%
	Western Cape	15%
	Other	0.1%
“How much would you agree or disagree with the following statement? ‘I know a lot about UN peacekeeping.’”	Strongly agree	14%
	Somewhat agree	27%
	Neither agree nor disagree	29%
	Somewhat disagree	16%
	Strongly disagree	14%
“Which of the following countries is NOT on the UN Security Council?”	China	20%
	France	7%
	Germany	41%
	Russia	32%

*Respondents were asked the following question: “Please rate each of the following groups on a scale of 0 to 100, where 0 means you feel cold towards that group, and 100 means you feel warm towards that group. And a score of 50 would mean you are indifferent.” The groups that respondents reacted to included the African National Congress (ANC), Democratic Alliance (DA), and Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF). For the ANC, the average rating was 49, for DA the average rating was 52, and for EFF the average rating was 42.

2 PUBLIC SURVEY 2 (Woman vs. Man Peacekeeper Fatality)

The sample includes approximately 1,000 respondents who passed the manipulation check (meaning that they were currently able to identify the gender composition of the unit after answering the outcome questions) and 125 who failed the manipulation check. Respondents were also asked about their support for various political parties in their country*, their knowledge of UN peacekeeping, religion, and various demographic variables, such as their age and state of residence, to consider other factors that may influence their support for peacekeeping more generally and women peacekeepers in particular. Additionally, in India, respondents were asked about their ethnicity. Unfortunately, we were not able to ask about ethnicity or race in South Africa as the

survey firm's policy did not allow for such questions due to concerns about the political sensitivity of race and ethnicity in South Africa.

India Sample (N=1,138)		
Topic/Question	Response	Percent of Respondents
Gender	Man	50%
	Woman	43%
	Non-binary/Third gender	6%
	Other	0.5%
Education	Less than secondary school	51%
	Completed secondary school or equivalent	10%
	Associate's degree	1%
	Bachelor's degree	5%
	Doctoral degree	0.2%
	Trade degree	0.09%
	Other	0.09%
	No degree	26%
Religion	Hinduism	80%
	Islam	14%
	Christianity	2.2%
	Sikhism	1%
	Buddhism	0.3%
	Jainism	0.3%
	Taoism	0.3%
	Other	0.2%
	Not religious	1.2%
Age	18–24	13%
	25–34	26%
	35–44	35%
	45–54	13%
	55–64	12%
	65 and above	0.9%
	Community Type	Urban
Rural		17%
Suburban		9%
State	Andhra Pradesh	2%
	Arunachal Pradesh	0%
	Assam	2%
	Bihar	5%
	Chhattisgarh	1%
	Goa	1%

	Gujarat	1%
	Haryana	1%
	Himachal Pradesh	1%
	Jammu and Kashmir	0%
	Jharkhand	3%
	Karnataka	9%
	Kerala	1%
	Madhya Pradesh	3%
	Maharashtra	21%
	Manipur	0%
	Meghalaya	0%
	Mizoram	1%
	Nagaland	0%
	National Capital Territory	11%
	Odisha	2%
	Punjab	1%
	Rajasthan	1%
	Sikkim	1%
	Tamil Nadu	3%
	Telangana	2%
	Tripura	0%
	Uttar Pradesh	4%
	Uttarakhand	1%
	West Bengal	21%
	Other	0%
“How much would you agree or disagree with the following statement? ‘I know a lot about UN peacekeeping.’”	Strongly agree	58%
	Somewhat agree	19%
	Neither agree nor disagree	15%
	Somewhat disagree	5%
	Strongly disagree	3%
“Which of the following countries is NOT on the UN Security Council?”	China	18%
	France	26%
	Germany	34%
	Russia	22%

*Respondents were asked the following question: “Please rate each of the following groups on a scale of 0 to 100, where 0 means you feel cold towards that group, and 100 means you feel warm towards that group. And a score of 50 would mean you are indifferent.” The two groups that respondents reacted to were the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) and the Indian National Congress (INC). For the BJP, the average rating was 81, and for the INC, the average rating was 68.

South Africa Sample (N=1,151)

Topic/Question	Response	Percent of Respondents
Gender	Man	46%
	Woman	53%
	Non-binary/Third gender	1%
	Other	0.3%
Education	Less than secondary school	19%
	Completed secondary/vocational school	35%
	National Certificate	4%
	Higher National Certificate	3%
	Bachelor's degree	8%
	Master's degree	2%
	Doctoral degree	0%
	Other	15%
No degree	13%	
Religion	Hinduism	1%
	Islam	4%
	Christianity	71%
	Traditional	4%
	Buddhism	0.3%
	Taoism	0.3%
	Judaism	0.3%
	Other	3%
Not religious	15%	
Age	18–24	30%
	25–34	35%
	35–44	20%
	45–54	9%
	55–64	5%
	65 and above	2%
Community Type	Urban	32%
	Rural	41%
	Suburban	27%
State	Eastern Cape	7%
	Free State	4%
	Gauteng	39%
	KwaZulu-Natal	14%
	Limpopo	7%
	Mpumalanga	4%
	North West	4%

	Northern Cape	1%
	Western Cape	19%
	Other	0%
“How much would you agree or disagree with the following statement? ‘I know a lot about UN peacekeeping.’”	Strongly agree	12%
	Somewhat agree	16%
	Neither agree nor disagree	26%
	Somewhat disagree	21%
	Strongly disagree	25%
“Which of the following countries is NOT on the UN Security Council?”	China	25%
	France	11%
	Germany	26%
	Russia	37%

*Respondents were asked the following question: “Please rate each of the following groups on a scale of 0 to 100, where 0 means you feel cold towards that group, and 100 means you feel warm towards that group. And a score of 50 would mean you are indifferent.” The groups that respondents reacted to included the African National Congress (ANC), Democratic Alliance (DA), and Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF). For the ANC, the average rating was 41, for DA the average rating was 47, and for EFF the average rating was 36.

3 C-34 SURVEY

The sample includes 26 respondents.

Topic/Question	Response	Percent of Respondents
Gender	Man	68%
	Woman	24%
	Preferred not to say	8%
Education	Australia and New Zealand	8%
	Central and Southern Asia	4%
	Eastern and South-Eastern Asia	12%
	Eastern Europe	12%
	Latin America and the Caribbean	8%
	North Africa and Western Asia	4%
	Oceania	4%
	Sub-Saharan Africa	8%
	Western Europe	40%